TASHKENT OFFICES

NEW CONSTRUCTION SNAPSHOT

April 2023





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MARKET OVERVIEW

KEY MARKET FACTORS

The Tashkent office market is impacted by various factors. Uzbekistan's government has taken significant steps to deregulate and open up the economy to foreign investment and cooperation since 2017, which has led to active development of the office market. However, compared to more mature markets, the Tashkent market is still in its early stages.

As of end of 2022, there are more than 115,000 registered legal entities in Tashkent, making it an attractive destination for international companies looking to enter the Uzbekistan market. Tashkent is the largest recipient of investments in the country and contributes 17% to the country's GDP.

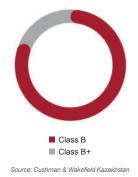
The service sector is the main driver of job creation in major cities, resulting in an increased demand for office space. The number of people working in the Information and Communication Technologies sector in Tashkent has grown by 12,000 people over the course of five years, according to the Department of Statistics of Uzbekistan. In addition, about 50% of business entities have been established in Uzbekistan over the past three years.

CURRENT OFFICE STOCK

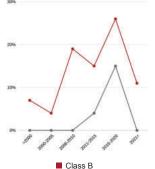
At present, Tashkent's office market does not have any Class A buildings. However, a number of buildings that are currently under development are expected to receive the highest classification soon. The total area of Class B+ office real estate in Tashkent is approximately 54,000 sq.m, while that of Class B is around 180,000 sq.m. Therefore, the total area of B+/B class office real estate in Tashkent is currently 234,000 sq.m. Over half of the total office stock was built during or after 2016, and 80% of high-quality buildings (B+ and B class) were constructed between 2016 and 2020.

It is worth noting that the Tashkent market mainly involves selling office space to different owners within the same business center, which allows the developer to earn a significant return on investment in the short term. However, in the medium to long term, this results in difficulties managing the facility due to the challenges of reaching agreements between several owners, as well as a decline in the building's attractiveness to institutional investors.

OFFICE STOCK OF B+ AND B CLASSES



OFFICE STOCK OF B+ AND B CLASSES BY YEARS OF CONSTRUCTION



Class B Class B+ Source: Cushman & Wakefield Kazakhstan



MARKET OVERVIEW

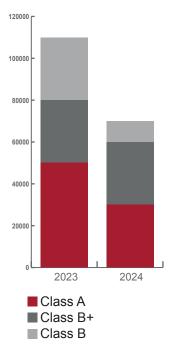
FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS

At present, there are ten development projects underway in Tashkent that are expected to be completed between 2023 and 2024. The majority of office construction is concentrated in Tashkent City, including the Summit, Financial Center, and Nest One business centers. The Trillian multifunctional complex's office segment will be located near Amir Temur Square, while the Piramit and Zarafshan projects will be adjacent to the Site. The completion of these projects will increase the city's total office space by more than 185,000 sq.m, an 84.5% increase from the current combined B and B+ class office stock of around 234,000 sq.m. As a result of downward pressures and high competition, rental rates and occupancy are likely to decline, and vacancy rates are likely to increase, pushing the market into the occupier-driven phase. However, as these business centers will be for sale, there will still be a shortage of quality landlord-operated facilities.

THE MAP OF HIGH-QUALITY BUSINESS CENTERS UNDER CONSTRUCTION



COMPLETION DATE BY CLASS, SQ.M*



Source: Cushman & Wakefield Kazakhstan * The are additional 81 000 sq.m of office space of BC Financial Center with unidentified commissioning date





MARKET OVERVIEW

TYPICAL LEASE TERMS

This part of the report will examine the typical lease terms in the Tashkent office real estate market. While individual landlords may have their own specific requirements and offerings, we can identify market averages for the major lease terms based on our analysis. The following lease agreement terms will be discussed in this section.

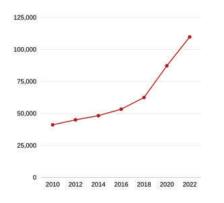
SECURITY DEPOSIT	The security deposit is a fairly common practice to provide protec- tion for landlord in the local market. The average deposit amount is equivalent to rent for 1-3 months.
GRACE PERIOD	Provided to the tenant by the landlord for the period of fit-out works conducted by the tenant.
FINISHING OF THE PREMISES	In most cases is done by the tenant at his own expense.
PARKING	Parking spaces are often subject to additional fees. However, in some cases a certain number of parking spaces are already considered / included in asking rental rate.
STRUCTURE OF RENTAL RATES	There is no uniform practice for structuring rental payments in the Uzbekistan market. Asking may include as wall as exclude operat- ing expenses. Utilities and telecommunication expenses are excluded from rental payments and are normally paid separately upon consumption. Property owners usually include value-added tax (VAT) in rental rates. However, there is a growing practice of separating VAT as a distinct cost item in lease agreements. This shift reflects the increasing importance of transparency and clarity in commercial transactions, as well as the evolving expectations of tenants.
LEASE MATURITY	Depends on tenant's reliability. Usually, more that 3 years - for large tenants and up to 1-2 years for smaller companies.
CURRENCY	Rental rates are announced and published in both UZS and USD. However, lease agreements are always denominate in the local currency, and tying the lease to a foreign currency is prohibited, except in cases where the tenant is a foreign representative office.
REAL ESTATE MANAGEMENT	More often, internal resources and services of the developer / building owner / business center are used for this, rather than the services of a third-party professional company.



MARKET OVERVIEW

TRENDS

NUMBER OF REGISTERED LEGAL ENTITIES



Source: Government Committee of Statistics of the Republic of Uzbekistan

Modern developers are increasingly adopting open-space layouts due to their potential for higher returns on subsequent office area, lower finishing costs, and greater convenience for tenants who can organize the office space according to specific business and corporate standards. Additionally, developers are seeking green and sustainable LEED or BREEAM accreditation for both existing properties and planned projects, with the Financial Center in Tashkent City set to become the first BREEAM certified building in Uzbekistan. In the office real estate market, long-term lease contracts increase the attractiveness of investment assets to institutional investors, providing reliable income and mitigating investment risk in the medium and long term. Market performance is becoming highly polarized, with some buildings in high demand and others struggling. The Tashkent office market is witnessing stable and ongoing development activity.

DEMAND

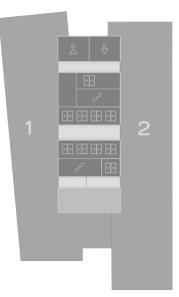
Tashkent is the financial center of the country, resulting in high demand for various categories of office space. Initially, after Uzbekistan gained independence, most office and administrative buildings in Tashkent were occupied by state and government agencies. However, economic and political reforms in the country opened up new opportunities for international companies to enter the market, leading to the construction of modern office buildings. As a result, the development of new business centers in Tashkent began in 2016. Currently, the office segment is the most developed real estate sector in the city. A and B+ office facilities are in high demand among international and foreign companies, while smaller companies and those wanting office and warehouse space in the same building typically seek lower category office premises.



NEW OFFICE STOCK

SUMMIT





1. PARKING

- 1.1 Type of parking
 - Indoor TBC parking spaces
 - Outdoor TBC parking spaces

2. BUILDING INFORMATION

- 2.1 Building age Expected completion: 2024 Q2
- 2.2 Ceiling height 4.05 m
- 3.3 Office layout Open space
- 2.4 Telecommunication provider TBC
- 2.5 Certifications BREEAM,
- Seismic resistance up to 9 points
- 2.6 Condition Shell & Core



Address Tashkent city, Lot 3

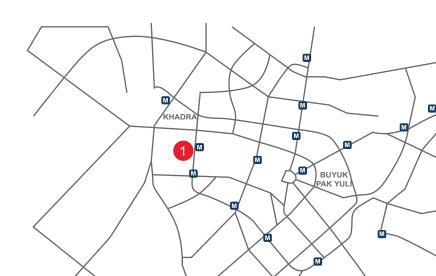


Year of constr.

of floor 29







Mgmt comp. In-house

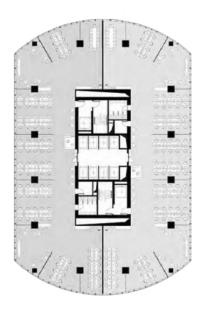
Total Area 30,696 sq.m 2023 Q4



NEW OFFICE STOCK

PIRAMIT













Address 53B, Yakkasaray

Year of constr. 2024



N/A







Tenants N/A



BC from 10-20

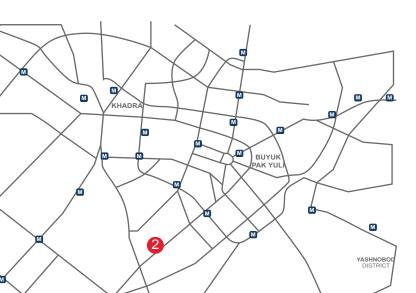


1. PARKING

1.1 Type of parking Indoor – 700 parking spaces

2. BUILDING INFORMATION

2.1 Building age Expected completion: 2024 2.2 Ceiling height 5 m - from the final floor covering to the false ceiling 2.3 Office layout Open space 2.4 Telecommunication provider TBC 2.5 Certifications N/A 2.6 Condition Shell & Core



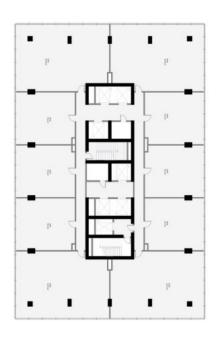
Islam Karim Tashkent Internation

MIRABAD DISTRICT

NEW OFFICE STOCK

CENTRAL PLAZA





1. PARKING

- 1.1 Type of parking
 - Indoor 1420 parking spaces
 - Outdoor

2. BUILDING INFORMATION

- 2.1 Building age Expected completion: 2024 Q2
- 2.2 Ceiling height 2.8 m
- 2.3 Office layout Open space
- 2.4 Telecommunication provider TBC
- 2.5 Certifications N/A
- 2.6 Condition Shell & Core



Address Tashkent city, Lot 2



Mgmt comp. Landlord

Total Area

11, 100 sq.m..

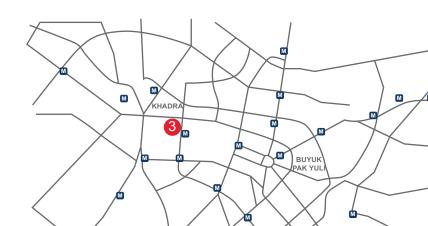
H Year of constr. 2024 Q2







Tenants N/A

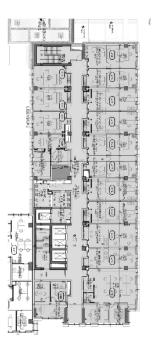


NEW OFFICE STOCK

NEST ONE

Μ











Total Area Block C 10, 660 sq.m. Block E 3,417 sq.m.



Year of constr. 2024 Q2



N/A



D

Developer

Murad Buildings

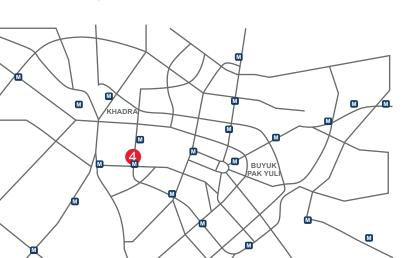


1.1 Type of parking • Indoor • Outdoor

1. PARKING

2. BUILDING INFORMATION

2.1 Building age Expected completion: 2024 Q2 2.2 Ceiling height 2.8 m 2.3 Office layout Open space 2.4 Telecommunication provider TBC 2.5 Certifications N/A 2.6 Condition Shell & Core



VASHNOB DISTRICT

NEW OFFICE STOCK

DIM



1. PARKING

- 1.1 Type of parking
 - Indoor 130 parking spaces
 - Outdoor

2. BUILDING INFORMATION

- 2.1 Building age 2023 Q2
- 2.2 Ceiling height 3.6 m
- 2.3 Office layout Open space
- 2.4 Telecommunication provider TBC
- 2.5 Certifications N/A
- 2.6 Condition Shell & Core









Landlord

Year of constr. 2023 Q2

of floor 14



Ē 15,000 sq.m.







NEW OFFICE STOCK

NEWPORT

Μ









Year of constr. 2024







Þ Developer

One house





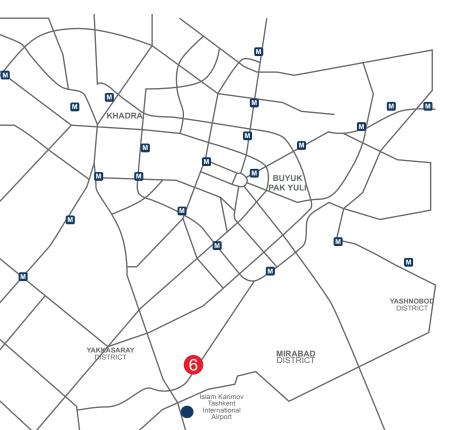


1. PARKING

1.1 Type of parking Indoor Outdoor

2. BUILDING INFORMATION

2.1 Building age Expected completion: 2024 2.2 Ceiling height 3.6 m 2.3 Office layout Open space 2.4 Telecommunication provider TBC 2.5 Certifications N/A 2.6 Condition Shell & Core



NEW OFFICE STOCK

BOMI FINANCIAL CENTER



Grade



Mgmt comp. Landlord





Year of constr.

2024 Q2





BOMI Engineering & Construction



of floor 33



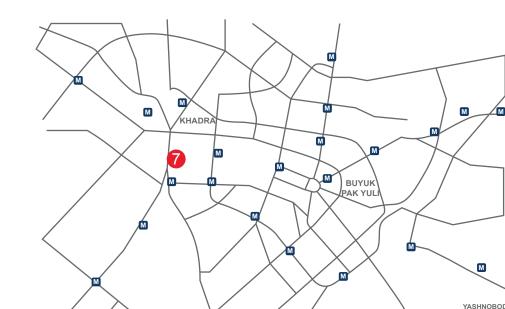
Tenants N/A

1. PARKING

- 1.1 Type of parking
 - Indoor
 - Outdoor

2. BUILDING INFORMATION

- 2.1 Building age 2024 Q2
- 2.2 Ceiling height TBC
- 2.3 Office layout Open space
- 2.4 Telecommunication provider TBC
- 2.5 Certifications N/A
- 2.6 Condition TBC



YAKKASARAY DISTRICT

NEW OFFICE STOCK

MIRABAD DISTRICT

KUBC

DISTRICT

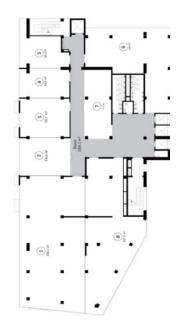




1.1 Type of parking Indoor Outdoor

2. BUILDING INFORMATION

1.1 Building age Expected completion: 2024 1.2 Ceiling height 3.8 m 1.3 Office layout Open space 1.4 Telecommunication provider TBC 1.5 Certifications N/A 1.6 Condition Shell & Core











Address 174, Bobur st

Year of constr. 2024



Ξ

N/A



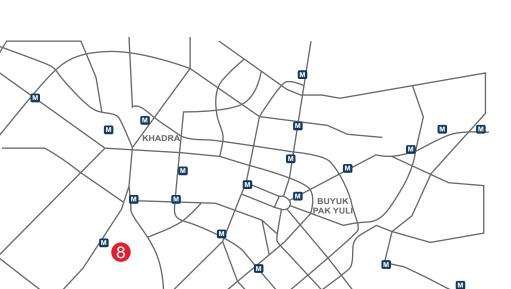
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Developer

Ean Kor



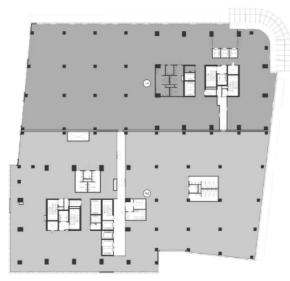




NEW OFFICE STOCK

MODERA TOWERS





1. PARKING

1.1 Type of parking

- Indoor 450 parking spaces
- Outdoor 200 parking spaces

2. BUILDING INFORMATION

- 2.1 Building age
 - 2023 Q4
- 2.2 Ceiling height 4 m
- 2.3 Office layout Open space
- 2.4 Telecommunication provider TBC
- 2.5 Certifications N/A
- 2.6 Condition Shell & Core



YASHNOBOD DISTRICT



Address

19/2, Shota

Rustaveli st





Ô

Zaytun Group

Developer

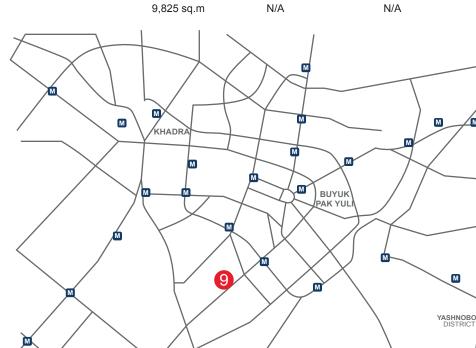
Total Area

Mgmt comp.

MMG

Ξ -0 Available Space N/A

Tenants N/A



NEW OFFICE STOCK

ZARAFSHAN







Mgmt comp. Landlord







2023 Q3

Address

42, Bobur st

Year of constr.

Available Space 5000 sq.m.



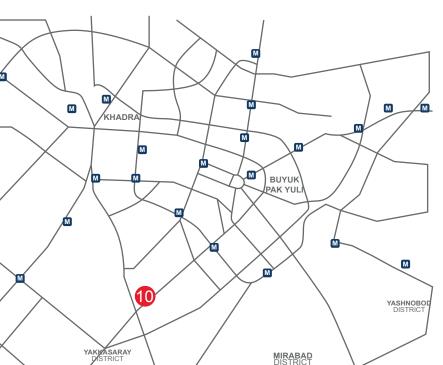
Ô

Developer

Zarafshan

Golden Group





1. PARKING

1.1 Type of parking Indoor 400 parking spaces

2. BUILDING INFORMATION

2.1 Building age Expected completion: 2023 Q3 2.2 Ceiling height 2.9 m 3.3 Office layout Open space 2.4 Telecommunication provider TBC 2.5 Certifications N/A 2.6 Condition Shell & Core

Islam Karimov Tashkent International Airport

NEW OFFICE STOCK

TRILLIANT

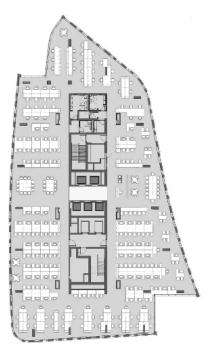


1. PARKING

- 1.1 Type of parking
 - Indoor 700 parking spaces
 - Outdoor 150 parking spaces

2. BUILDING INFORMATION

- 2.1 Building age Expected completion: 2023 Q2
- 2.2 Ceiling height 4.38 m
- 2.3 Office layout Open space
- 2.4 Telecommunication provider TBC
- 2.5 Certifications DPA, Platinum Certificate Lead
- 2.6 Condition Shell & Core











Total Area

BC 1 - 15,795

BC 2 - 22,247

Mgmt comp. TSP

Year of constr. 2023 Q2

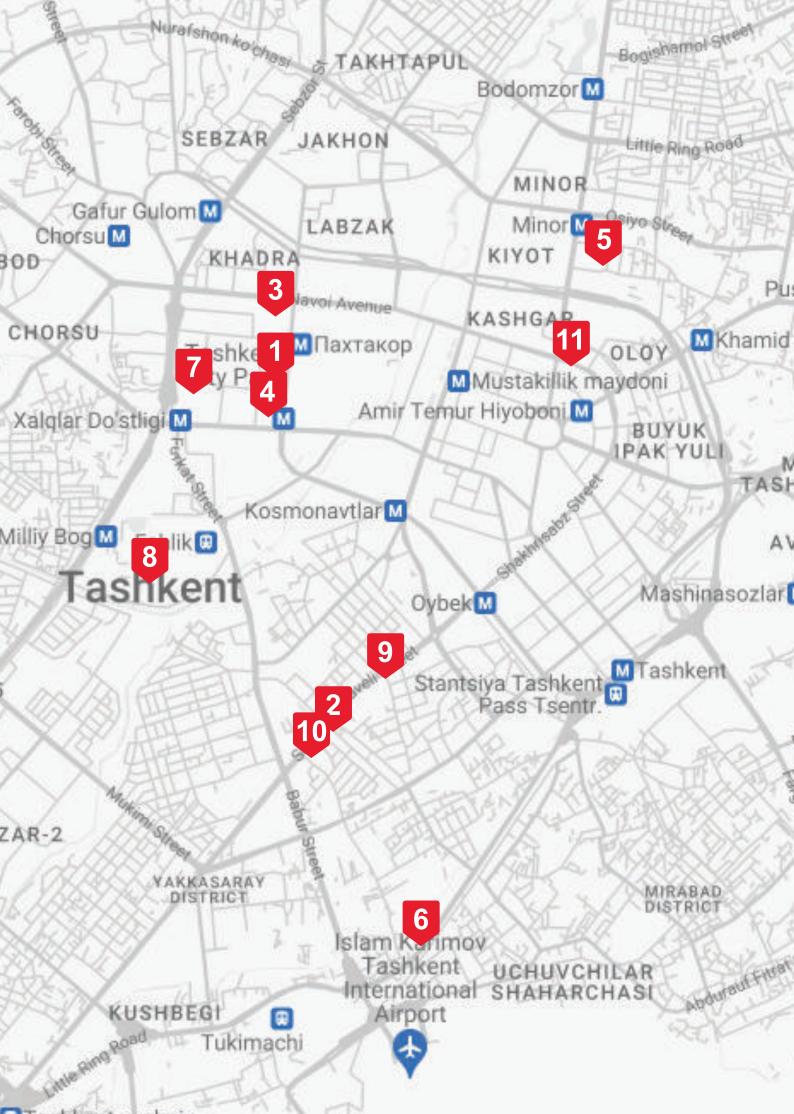
of floor BC 1 - 14 BC 2 - 17















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